## The Children of the Prophet 🏨

## First Khutbah

إِنَّ الْحُمْدَ لِلَهِ , نَحْمَدُهُ , وَنَسْتَعِينُهُ وَنَسْتَغْفِرُهُ , وَنَعُوذُ بِاللهِ مِنْ شُرُورِ أَنْفُسِنَا وَمِنْ سَيِّنَاتِ أَعْمَالِنَا , مَنْ يَهْدِهِ اللهُ فَلَا مُضِلَّ لَهُ , وَمَنْ يُضْلِلْ فَلَا هَادِيَ لَهُ , وَأَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَه إِلَه إِلَه اللهُ وَحْدَهُ لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ وَأَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا عَبْدُهُ وَرَسُولُهُ

Verily, all praise is for Allah. We praise Him, we seek His assistance and we ask for His forgiveness. And we seek refuge in Him from the evils of our selves. Whoever Allah guides, none can misguide. Whoever He misguides, none can guide. And I bear witness that there is no deity other than Allah and I bear witness that Mohammad is His servant and messenger.

(يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ حَقَّ تُقَاتِهِ وَلَا تَمُوتُنَّ إِلَّا وَأَنْتُمْ مُسْلِمُونَ ) [آل عمران:102]

## Al Imran(3) 102 : O you who believe! Fear Allah as He should be feared, and die not except in a state of Islam.

Oh People:

The biography of the Prophet ﷺ is all light and guidance; in calling to Islam and teaching, in ease and in adversity, in worship and morals. If you draw from it, you will be guided and wherever you turn, you will be fulfilled.

This is a glimpse from the biography of the last Prophet ﷺ with his daughters, sons and grandchildren. His humanity, fatherhood, compassion and tenderness are clearly manifested. Just as a father who lost his sons finds solace in it knowing that one ﷺ more virtuous was tested in that matter, everyone finds in it rulings, benefits and ordainments.

The biography of the Messenger ﷺ is a pleasant companion, and narratives that adorn gatherings. And there is no one who does not like to hear his biography, and enjoy his news.

The Messenger of Allah ﷺ was from Quraish, and was known for his honesty and integrity, and he was honorably called "Al-Ameen", the trustworthy." His narrative was exalted among them, high like the sun and the moon. Kadijah bint Khuwaylid (may Allah be pleased with her) choose him to run her trade in the Levant.

And Khadijah (may Allah be pleased with her) was impressed with him. So he so married her when he was 25 years old and she was older than him. And he established his first household. A household bounding with happiness and filled with Iman (faith).

He ﷺ loved Khadijah immensely to the point that his wives after her were jealous of her. He used to say: I have been blessed with her love. He lived with her for twenty-five years, and he did not marry another woman until after she passed.

He ﷺ had six children from her: two sons Al-Qasim and Abdullah, and four daughters Zainab, Ruqayyah, Umm Kulthum and Fatimah.

As for al-Qasim, he was the first of his ﷺ children, and by him he was nicknamed, so he was called: "Abu al-Qasim", the Father of al-Qasim. Al-Qasim died young before the mission of the Prophet ﷺ.

Then after al-Qasim: a daughter was born to the Prophet ﷺ and he named her Zainab, and from her news (may Allah be pleased with her) is that the Prophet ﷺ married her to Abu al-Aas ibn al-Rabi'. She reverted to Islam before him and emigrated. And he did not embrace Islam until before the triumph of Makkah. Then the Prophet ﷺ returned her to him.

During Badr, Abu al-Aas ibn al-Rabee was captured among those who were captured. And the people of Mecca sent ransom for their captives. So Zainab sent money and a necklace to ransom her husband. This necklace was Khadijah's gift to Zainab on the day of her marriage, and

when the Messenger of Allah saw it, he was greatly touched and said: If you consider freeing her prisoner and returning what belongs to her, then do so. Then they said: yes, oh Messenger of Allah.

Zainab gave birth to Umamah, and it was from his scompassion and his humility that he prayed while holding Umamah bint Zainab. When he stood he carried her, and when he prostrated he put her down. So the scholars deduced from this the permissibility of movement in prayer if it is for a need.

Umamah was married by Ali bin Abi Talib (may Allah be pleased with him) after the death of Fatimah. And her mother Zainab died in the eighth year of the Hijrah, and the women washed her, and she was shrouded with the izar (lower garment) of the Prophet ﷺ.

Then after Zainab: The Prophet ﷺ was blessed with a daughter, and he called her Ruqayyah, and he married her to Othman bin Affan (may Allah be pleased with him). On the day of Badr, she fell seriously ill, and Uthman did not participate in the Campaign of Badr. He stood by his wife through her illness, then she passed (may Allah be pleased with her). So the Messenger of Allah ﷺ granted Uthman a share just as if he had participated.

And when Ruqayyah (may Allah be pleased with her) passed, the Prophet married Uthman to his daughter Umm Kulthum in the third year after hijrah, then she passed in the ninth year after hijrah. So because he married two of the Prophet's married the aughters, Uthman was nicknamed "The Possessor of the Two Lights".

And the youngest of the Prophet's ﷺ daughters was Fatimah. The Prophet ﷺ married her to her cousin Ali bin Abi Talib (may Allah be pleased with him), in the second year after the Hijrah. She gave birth to al-Hassan and al-Hussain, the leaders of the youth of Paradise. The Prophet ﷺ loved them very much and said:

هما ريحانتَايَ من الدنيا

صدق الله

**They are my two sweet fragrances this worldly life.** [Jami` at-Tirmidhi 3770]

The Messenger of Allah **\*\*** delivered a sermon one day, and al-Hassan and al-Hussain (may Allah be pleased with them both) came wearing red shirts, falling down and standing up. So he descended and took them both and then ascended the pulpit with them and said:

#### Allah has spoken the truth.

إِنَّمَا أَمْوَالُكُمْ وَأَوْلَادُكُمْ فِتْنَةُ-التغابن: 15

At Taghabun (64) 15: Your wealth and your children are but a trial, and Allah has with Him a great reward.

رأيتُ هذَين فلم أصبِر-رواه الخمسة

من لا يرحَم لا يُرحَم

I saw these two and I could not bear. [Sunan an-Nasa'i 1585, Sunan Abi Dawud 1109, Sunan Ibn Majah 3600, Sunan an-Nasa'i 1413, Jami` at-Tirmidhi 3774]

And the Prophet **\*** prayed one day with his companions and prostrated for a long time. So the companions asked him after that. He said:

إن ابنِي ارتحَلَني، فكرِهتُ أن أُعجِلَه حتى يقضِي حاجتَه-رواه أحمد والنسائي

My son was riding on my back and I did not like to disturb him until he had enough. [Sunan an-Nasa'i 1141]

The Prophet ﷺ kissed his grandson Al-Hassan bin Ali (may Allah be pleased with them) in the presence of Al-Aqra' bin Habis. Thereupon he remarked: I have ten children and I have never kissed any one of them. The Messenger of Allah ﷺ looked at him and said:

He who does not show mercy to others will not be shown mercy. [Al-Bukhari and Muslim]

This is the heart of the Prophet ﷺ and this is his mercy towards children. Allah said:

لَقَدْ كَانَ لَكُمْ فِي رَسُولِ اللَّهِ أُسْوَةٌ حَسَنَةً-الأحزاب: 21

# Al Ahzab (33) 21: There has certainly been for you in the Messenger of Allah an excellent pattern.

And Fatimah is a prophetic element. The Prophet ﷺ said:

إِنَّمَا فَاطِمَةُ بَضْعَةٌ مِنِّي يُؤْذِينِي مَا آذَاهَا وَيُنْصِبُنِي مَا أَنْصَبَهَا

**Fatimah is but a part of me, I am harmed by what harms her and I am uncomfortable by what makes her uncomfortable.** [Jami` at-Tirmidhi 3869]

Fatimah (may Allah be pleased with her) went to the Prophet sto complain about marks left on her hands from making dough and asked him for a servant. But she did not find him so she mentioned that to Aishah. So when the prophet came, Aishah informed him. Ali said: Then he came to us when we had gone to bed. I went to get up, but he said:

`Stay where you are." He came and sat down, and I could feel the coolness of his feet on my chest. And he said:

ألا أدُلُّكما على ما هو خيرٌ لكما من خادِم؟ إذا أويتُما إلى فِراشِكما - أو أخذتُما مضاجِعَكما - فسبِّحا ثلاثًا وثلاثين، واحمَدا ثلاثًا وثلاثين، وكبِّرا أربعًا وثلاثين، فهذا خيرٌ لكما من خادِم -رواه البخاري ومسلم

Shall I not tell you of something that is better for you than a servant? When you go to your bed, say Subhan Allah thirty three times, Alhamdulillah thirty three times and Allahu Akbar thirty four times. For this is better for you than a servant. [Bukhari 3113, Muslim 2727] Ibn Hajar said: And in this hadith is that the one who adheres to the remembrance of Allah is given a more power than the power that a servant provides for him. Fatimah (may Allah be pleased with her) passed six months after the Prophet ﷺ.

The youngest of the Prophet's ﷺ children from Khadija was AbdAllah, and he was called al-Tayyib or al-Tahir. He was born after the mission of the Prophet ﷺ and he died young.

These are the children of the Prophet ﷺ from Khadija - may Allah be pleased with her: Al-Qasim, Abdullah, Zainab, Ruqayyah, Umm Kulthum, and Fatimah - may Allah be pleased with them all.

given, We seized them suddenly, and they were [then] in despair. [The Authentic Series (Albani) 413]

أَقُولُ مَا تَسْمَعُونَ وَأَسْتَغْفِرُ اللهَ لِي وَلَكُمْ مِنْ كُلِّ ذَنْبٍ فَاسْتَغْفِرُوهُ إِنَّهُ هُوَ الغَفُورُ الرَّحِيمُ

I say what you have heard and I seek forgiveness from Allah for me and you from every sin. So seek forgives from Him, Verily He is Oft-Forgiving, the Most Merciful.

### Second Khutbah

All praise is to Allah, and peace and blessings upon the Messenger of Allah, and I bear witness that there is no deity other than Allah and I bear witness that Mohammad is His slave and messenger.

Oh people:

The Prophet ﷺ prayed fajr one morning, then turned to his companions and said:

وُلِد الليلةَ لي غُلام، سمَّيتُه باسمِ أبي إبراهيم

Last night a child was born to me, I named him Ibrahim after his forefather (the Prophet Ibrahim, peace be upon him). [Sunan Abi Dawud 3126]

So the scholars deduced from this the naming of the newborn on the first day. Al-Bayhaqi, may Allah have mercy on him, said: naming the newborn when it is born is more authentic than the hadiths of naming on the seventh day.

Ibrahim's mother was Mariah the Copt, who was an Egyptian sent to the Prophet ﷺ by Al Muqawqis, a Christian governor of Alexandria. She reverted to Islam and bore for the Prophet ﷺ Ibrahim.

Anas bin Malik (may Allah be pleased with him) said:

ما رأيتُ أحدًا كان أرحمَ بالعِيالِ من رسولِ الله - صلى الله عليه وسلم -. كان إبراهيمُ مُسترضَعًا له في عوالِي المدينة، فكان ينطلِقُ ونحن معه، فيدخلُ البيتَ وإنه ليدَّخَنُ، وكان ظِئرُه قَيْنًا ، فيأَخُذُه فيُقبِّلُه ثم يرجِع.

I have never seen anyone more compassionate to their family than Allah's Messenger . Ibrahim was sent to the outskirts of Medina for nursing. He (the Prophet) used to go there and we accompanied him. He entered the house, and it was filled with smoke as the father of the nursing mother was a blacksmith. He took him (his son Ibrahim) and kissed him and then returned. [Muslim 2316]

Ibrahim passed in the tenth year after Hijrah and his age was 18 months. Abdulrahman bin Auf (may Allah be pleased with him) said:

أخذ النبيُّ صلَّى اللهُ عليهِ وسلَّمَ بيديَّ فانطلقتُ معه إلى إبراهيمَ ابنِه، وهو يجُودُ بنفسِه فأخذه النبيُّ صلَّى اللهُ عليهِ وسلَّمَ في حِجره حتى خرجت نفسُه قال : فوضعه وبكى قال : فقلتُ : تبكي يا رسولَ اللهِ وأنت تنهَى عن البُكاءِ قال : إني لم أنهَ عن البكاءِ، ولكني نَهيتُ عن صوتَينِ أحمقَينِ فاجرَينِ، صوتٍ عند نعمةِ، لهوِ ولعبٍ ومزاميرِ الشيطانِ، وصوتٍ عند مصيبةِ، لطمِ وجوهٍ وشقِّ جيوبٍ، وهذه رحمةٌ ومن لا يَرحَمُ لا يُرحمُ، ولولا أنه وعدً صادقُ وقولُ حقُّ وأن يلحقَ أولُنا بآخرنا، لحزِنَّا عليك حُزنَّا أشدَّ من هذا وإنا بك يا إبراهيمُ لمحزونونَ، تبكي العينُ ويحزنُ القلبُ ولا نقولُ ما يُسخِطُ الرَّبَ .

The Prophet took me by the hand and I went with him to his son Ibrahim, and he was taking his last breaths. So he so took him and put him on his lap until his soul exited and cried. So I said: You cry oh Messenger of Allah and you prohibit (your followers) from crying? He said: No. But I prohibited two obscene foolish sounds: An utterance upon a blessing, vain talk, play and the melodies of the shaytan. And an utterance during a calamity while clawing at one's face and tearing one's clothes. And this is a mercy and the one who is not merciful is not shown mercy. And had it not been a true promise and a true statement that the first of us shall join the last of us, we would have grieved over you much more than this, and we grieve over you, O Ibrahim. The eyes weep, the heart grieves, and we do not say what angers the Lord. [The Authentic Series (Albani) 1/790]

And the Prophet ﷺ said:

إِنَّ إِبْرَاهِيمَ ابْنِي، وإِنَّه مَاتَ في الثَّدْيِ، وإنَّ له لَظِئْرَيْنِ تُكَمِّلَانِ رَضَاعَهُ في الجَنَّةِ

Indeed, Ibrahim is my son and he died as a nursing baby. He has now two nursing-mothers that complete his nursing in Paradise. [Muslim 2316]

And coincidentally, the sun was eclipsed on the day Ibrahim passed, so some people thought that it was eclipsed because of his death. This was one of their beliefs in the pre-Islamic era. So the Messenger of Allah clarified their misconception saying:

إِنَّ الشَّمْسَ والقَمَرَ لا يَخْسِفانِ لِمَوْتِ أَحَدٍ ولا لِحَياتِهِ، ولَكِنَّهُما آيَتانِ مِن آياتِ اللَّهِ، فإذا رَأَيْتُمُوهُما فَصَلُّوا

The sun and the moon are not eclipsed on account of anyone's death or on account of anyone's birth. Rather they are two signs from the signs of Allah, so if you see them, then offer prayer. [Bukhari 3201, Muslim 914]

Oh Allah grant us his si intercession, resurrect us in his company, and grant us success in following his Sunnah. Indeed Allah is All Hearing, Answering.

هَذَا وَصَلُّوا وَسَلِّمُوا عَلَى نَبِيَّكُم كَمَا أَمَرَكُمْ بِذَلِكَ رَبُّكُمْ , فَقَالَ

I conclude with this and send prayers of blessings and peace upon your Prophet as your Lord commanded:

إِنَّ اللَّهَ وَمَلَابِكَتَهُ يُصَلُّونَ عَلَى النَّبِيَّ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا صَلُّوا عَلَيْهِ وَسَلِّمُوا تَسْلِيمًا

Al Ahzaab (33) 56: Indeed, Allah confers blessing upon the Prophet, and His angels [ask Him to do so]. O you who have believed, ask [ Allah to confer] blessing upon him and ask [ Allah to grant him] peace.

O Allah, guide us with those whom You have guided, grant us well-being among those You have granted well-being, be an ally to us along with those whom You are an ally to, and bless what You have bestowed upon us, and save us from the evil of what You have decreed. For verily You decree and none can decree over You. He whom You support can never be humiliated. Glory is to You, our Lord, You are Blessed and Exalted.

اللَّهُمَّ إِنَّا نَسْأَلُكَ مِنَ الْخَيْرِ كُلِّهِ عَاجِلِهِ وَآجِلِهِ مَا عَلِمْنا مِنْهُ وَمَا لَمْ نَعْلَمْ وَنَعُوذُ بِكَ مِنَ الشَّرِّ كُلِّهِ عَاجِلِهِ وَآجِلِهِ مَا عَلِمْنا مِنْهُ وَمَا لَمْ نَعْلَمْ اللَّهُمَّ إِنَّا نَسْأَلُكَ مِنْ خَيْرٍ مَا سَأَلَكَ عَبْدُكَ وَنَبِيُّكَ وَنَعُوذُ بِكَ مِنْ شَرّ مَا عَاذَ بِهِ عَبْدُكَ وَنَبِيُّكَ اللَّهُمَّ إِنَّا نَسْأَلُكَ https://www.khutbah.info/

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O Allah, We ask You for all that is good, in this world and in the Hereafter, what we know and what we do not know. O Allah, we seek refuge with You from all evil, in this world and in the Hereafter, what we know and what we do not know. O Allah, we ask You for the good that Your servant and Prophet has asked You for, and we seek refuge with You from the evil from which Your servant and Prophet sought refuge. O Allah, we ask You for Paradise and for that which brings one closer to it, in word and deed, and we seek refuge in You from Hell and from that which brings one closer to it, in word and deed. And we ask You to make every decree that You decree concerning us good.

Servants of Allah. Indeed, Allah orders justice and good conduct and giving to relatives and forbids immorality and bad conduct and oppression. He admonishes you that perhaps you will be reminded.

Remember Allah, the Great - He will remember you. Thank Him for His favors - He will increase you therein. And seek forgiveness from Him - He will forgive you. And be conscious of Him - He will provide you a way out of difficult matters. And, establish the prayer.